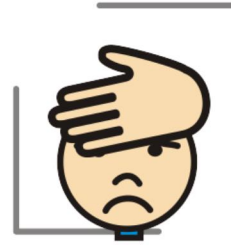




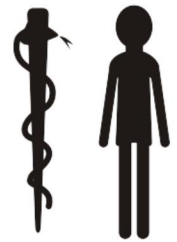
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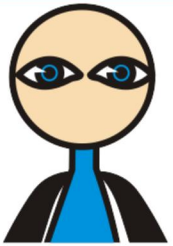
BÓL ZĘBA



CHORY



ZDROWY



OGLĄDA



ZĘBY



NARZĘDZIA



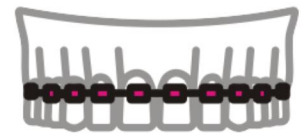
WYPISUJE
RECEPTĘ



LEKARSTWA



ORTODONTA



APARAT
NA ZĘBY