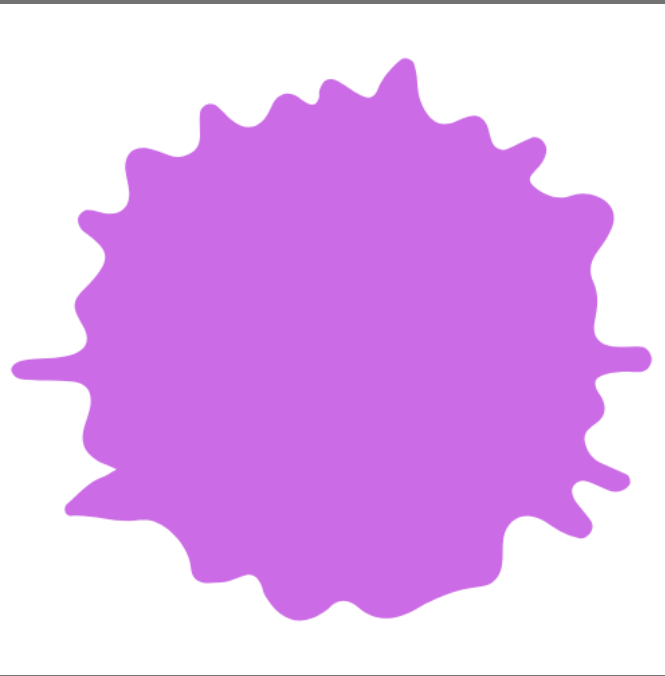
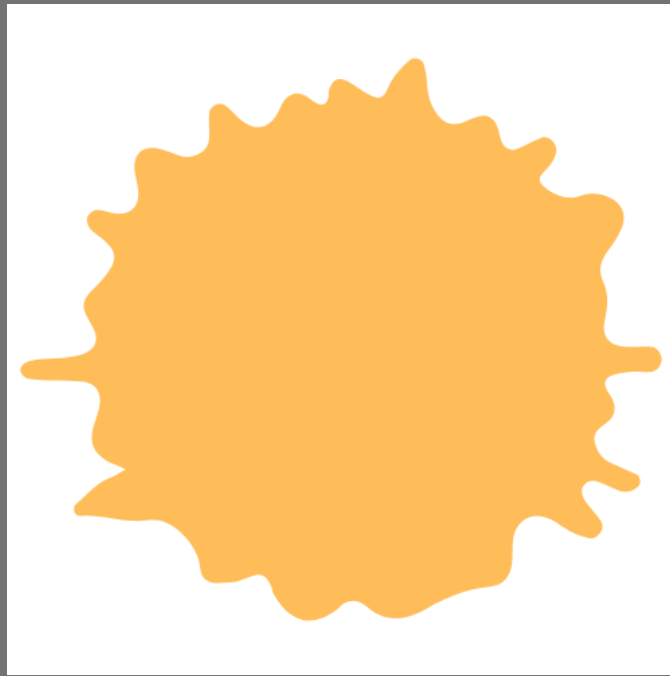
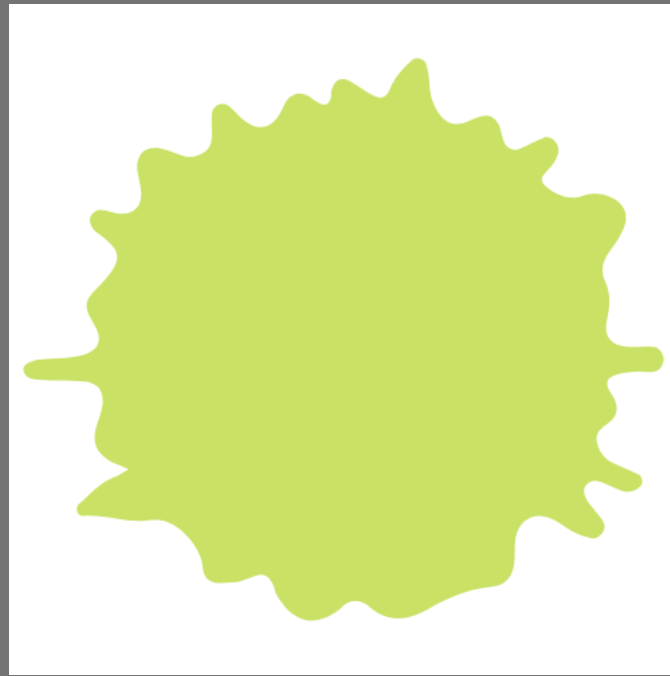
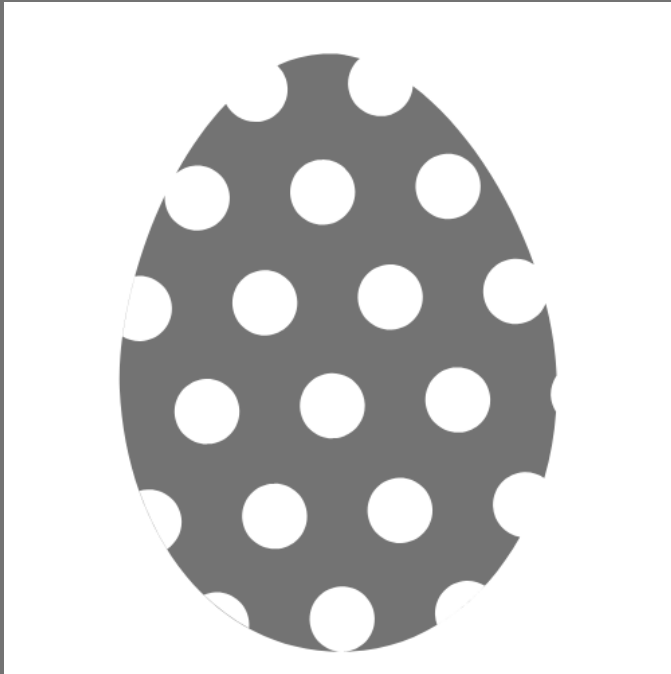




# Dopasuj pisanki



Wytnij

